

Ideal Institute of Science and Technology

Occupation Name: Web Design and Development for Freelancing (Level 3)

Duration: 60 min

Name:

Mobile No:

Date:

Full Marks:

Sheet-1

1. What is the basic difference between JavaScript and Java?

- a) Functions are considered as fields
 - b) Functions are values, and there is no hard distinction between methods and fields
 - c) Variables are specific
 - d) There is no difference
- Ans:- b) Functions are values, and there is no hard distinction between methods and fields

2. Which statement is used to execute a block of code multiple times in JavaScript?

- a) for
- b) if
- c) return
- d) break

Ans:- a) for

3. Why are event handlers needed in JavaScript?

- a) Allows JavaScript code to alter the behaviour of windows
- b) Adds innerHTML page to the code
- c) Change the server location
- d) Performs handling of exceptions and occurrences

Answer: d) Performs handling of exceptions and occurrences

4. What is the purpose of JavaScript in web development?

- a) To structure a web page
- b) To style web page
- c) To add interactivity and dynamic content to web pages
- d) To store data on the server

Answer: c) To add interactivity and dynamic content to web pages

5. In JavaScript, which of the following is a valid variable name?

- a) 2names
- b) Sname
- c) -name
- d) @name

Ans:- b) Sname

6. Which class is used to create a responsive navigation bar in Bootstrap?

- a) navbar-fixed
- b) navbar-expand
- c) navbar-light
- d) navbar-collapse

Ans:- b) navbar-expand

7. What is the purpose of the card class in Bootstrap?

- a) To create interactive buttons
- b) To apply borders to an element
- c) To create a flexible content container with optional headers and footers
- d) To align text within a grid

Answer: c) To create a flexible content container with optional headers and footers

8. How can we write comments in CSS?

- a) /* comment */
- b) // comment
- c)
- d) All of these

Ans:- a) /* comment */

9. Which CSS property is used to control the transparency of an element?

- a) opacity
- b) visibility
- c) filter
- d) none of them

Ans:- a) opacity

10. Which of the following CSS property is used for controlling the layout?

- a) display
- b) color
- c) text
- d) none of them

Ans:- a) display

11. Which components of the CSS Box Model are transparent?

- a) padding
- b) margin
- c) both a & b
- d) content

Ans:- c) both a & b

12. What is the function of the HTML style attribute ?

- a) It is used to add style to an HTML element
- b) It is used to uniquely identify some specific styles of an element
- c) Both a & b
- d) None of the above

Ans:- Answer: a) It is used to add style to an HTML element

13. What tag is used to render an image on a webpage?

- a) img
- b) src
- c) image
- d) none of them

Ans:- a) img

14. The most basic part of any HTML page is?

- a) ASCII Text
- b) Binary Text
- c) Text
- d) None of the above

Ans:- a) ASCII Text

15. How many characters can be written in 1 KB?

- a) 1048 b) 1024 c) 2048 d) None of them

Ans:- b) 1024

16. There are two main types of layouts available in Bootstrap. Write their names and functions.

Bootstrap has two main layouts: **Container** and **Container-fluid**. Container provides a fixed-width responsive layout, while container-fluid provides full-width layout across all screen sizes.

Bootstrap-এ দুই ধরনের layout আছে: **Container** ও **Container-fluid**। Container নির্দিষ্ট width দেয়, আর container-fluid পুরো screen জুড়ে layout নেয়।

17. Write down the Boilerplate of HTML

HTML boilerplate is the basic structure of a webpage including

`<!DOCTYPE>`,

`<html>`, `<head>` `</head>` `<body>` `</body>` `</html>` tags. It ensures proper rendering and standard structure.

HTML boilerplate হলো ওয়েবপেজের মূল কাঠামো, যেখানে head ও body থাকে। এটি সঠিকভাবে ওয়েবপেজ প্রদর্শনে সাহায্য করে।

18. Why do we use the CSS box-sizing property?

The box-sizing property controls how width and height are calculated, including padding and border. It helps maintain consistent layout sizing.

box-sizing width ও height কীভাবে গণনা হবে তা নিয়ন্ত্রণ করে। এটি layout ঠিকভাবে রাখতে সাহায্য করে।

19. Write the key difference between margin and padding in CSS.

Margin controls space outside an element, while padding controls space inside the element between content and border.

Margin element-এর বাইরের ফাঁকা জায়গা নিয়ন্ত্রণ করে, padding ভিতরের ফাঁকা জায়গা নিয়ন্ত্রণ করে।

20. Explain JSON and provide an example.

JSON (JavaScript Object Notation) is a lightweight data format used for storing and exchanging data between systems.

Example: `{ "name": "Osman", "age": 22 }`

JSON একটি ডাটা ফরম্যাট যা data আদান-প্রদানের জন্য ব্যবহৃত হয়।

উদাহরণ: `{ "name": "Osman", "age": 22 }`

21. How do we use JavaScript's timing methods, and why are they important?

JavaScript timing methods like `setTimeout()` and `setInterval()` are used to execute code after a delay or repeatedly after a fixed interval.

- `setTimeout()` runs a function once after a specified time.
- `setInterval()` runs a function repeatedly at specified intervals.

JavaScript-এর timing method যেমন `setTimeout()` এবং `setInterval()` নির্দিষ্ট সময় পরে বা নির্দিষ্ট সময় পরপর code চালানোর জন্য ব্যবহৃত হয়।

- `setTimeout()` নির্দিষ্ট সময় পরে একবার run হয়
- `setInterval()` নির্দিষ্ট সময় পরপর বারবার run হয়

22. Differentiate between DOM and BOM in JavaScript.

DOM represents the webpage structure and allows manipulation of HTML elements. BOM represents browser features like window, history, and navigator.

DOM ওয়েবপেজের structure নিয়ন্ত্রণ করে, BOM ব্রাউজারের ফিচার (window, history) নিয়ন্ত্রণ করে।

23. Explain the differences between an HTML Tag, Element, and Attribute.

Tag is a keyword (e.g., `<p>`), Element includes tag + content, and Attribute provides extra information (e.g., class, id).

Tag হলো keyword, Element হলো tag + content, Attribute অতিরিক্ত তথ্য দেয়।

24. What are the different types of HTML elements? Write their names and functions.

Main types: Block elements (take full width), Inline elements (take only needed space), and Inline-block elements (mixed behavior).

HTML element তিন ধরনের: Block (পুরো width নেয়), Inline (content অনুযায়ী), Inline-block (দুটোর মিশ্রণ)।

25. Define function in JavaScript with example.

A function is a reusable block of code that performs a specific task.

Example: `function add(a,b){ return a+b; }`

Function হলো reusable code block যা নির্দিষ্ট কাজ করে।

উদাহরণ: `function add(a,b){ return a+b; }`

26. What is Array in JavaScript? Give an example.

An array is a data structure used to store multiple values in a single variable.

Example: `let nums = [1,2,3];`

Array একাধিক ডাটা একসাথে রাখার জন্য ব্যবহৃত হয়।

উদাহরণ: `let nums = [1,2,3];`

27. Create Google Sheet?

Google Drive এ নতুন Sheet কিভাবে তৈরি করবেন?

Drive → New → Google Sheets, Drive → New → Sheets

27. Create a JSON Array that contains four students' name, email, mobile & address.

Example:

```
[{"name":"A","email":"a@mail.com","mobile":"123","address":"Dhaka"},  
{"name":"B","email":"b@mail.com","mobile":"456","address":"Chittagong"}]
```

JSON array-এ একাধিক student-এর তথ্য রাখা হয়।

28. What are the different types of loops in JavaScript and how do they work?

1. for loop English: Used when number of iterations is known. বাংলা: নির্দিষ্ট সংখ্যক বার চালানোর জন্য ব্যবহার হয়। <pre>for (let i = 0; i < 5; i++) { console.log(i); }</pre>	2. while loop English: Runs while condition is true. বাংলা: শর্ত সত্য থাকলে চলতে থাকে। <pre>let i = 0; while (i < 5) { console.log(i); i++; }</pre>
3. do...while loop English: Executes at least once before checking condition. বাংলা: অন্তত একবার চলার পর condition check করে। <pre>let i = 0; do { console.log(i); i++; } while (i < 5);</pre>	4. for...of loop English: Used for iterating over arrays or iterable values. বাংলা: array-এর value একে একে নিতে ব্যবহার হয়। <pre>let arr = [10, 20, 30]; for (let value of arr) { console.log(value); }</pre>
5. for...in loop English: Used to iterate over object properties (keys). বাংলা: object-এর key একে একে নিতে ব্যবহার হয়। <pre>let obj = { name: "Osman", age: 22 }; for (let key in obj) { console.log(key, obj[key]); }</pre>	

29. There are different types of conditional statements in JavaScript. Why are they used?

Conditional statements in JavaScript are used to make decisions in code based on conditions. They control the flow of execution depending on whether a condition is true or false. JavaScript-এ conditional statement ব্যবহার করা হয় condition অনুযায়ী সিদ্ধান্ত নেওয়ার জন্য। এটি কোডের flow নিয়ন্ত্রণ করে।

Types:

1. if statement – Executes code if condition is true সত্য হলে কাজ করে
2. if...else – Executes one block if true, another if false সত্য হলে এক কাজ, না হলে অন্য কাজ
3. else if ladder – Checks multiple conditions একাধিক condition চেক করে
4. switch statement – Selects one case among many অনেকগুলোর মধ্যে একটি case select করে

30. When working on web design and development projects, which code editor do you choose and why?

Visual Studio Code is widely used due to its extensions, speed, and developer-friendly features. It supports multiple languages and tools.

Visual Studio Code বেশি ব্যবহৃত হয় কারণ এটি দ্রুত, extension সমৃদ্ধ এবং ব্যবহার সহজ।

31. What is try...catch method in JavaScript?

try...catch is used to handle runtime errors and prevent the program from crashing. It allows controlled execution of code. try...catch error handle করে এবং program crash হওয়া থেকে বাঁচায়।

32. What is jQuery and its main purpose in web development? / jQuery কী এবং এর প্রধান উদ্দেশ্য কী?

jQuery হলো একটি lightweight JavaScript library যা সহজে DOM manipulation, event handling, animation এবং AJAX কাজ করতে সাহায্য করে।

33. When should I consider using SVG images?

আইকন ও লোগোর মতো scalable graphics এর জন্য SVG ব্যবহার করা উচিত কারণ যেকোনো resolution এ এর quality ঠিক থাকে।

34. CSS Grid-এ repeat(auto-fit, minmax(200px, 1fr)) কী করে?

এটি এমন কলাম তৈরি করে যা ফাঁকা জায়গা অনুযায়ী স্বয়ংক্রিয়ভাবে আকার পরিবর্তন করে।

35. How do you convert a string to an integer?

উত্তর (বাংলা): parseInt() function ব্যবহার করে string কে integer এ convert করা হয়।

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Sheet-2

1. What is the full form of HTTP?

A) Hyper Transfer Text Protocol

C) HighText Transfer Protocol

B) HyperText Transfer Protocol

D) HyperText Transmission Protocol

👉 Answer: B

2. Which HTML tag is used to create navigation?

A) <div>

B) <nav>

C)

D) <link>

👉 Answer: B

3. What is the difference between and ?

A) Both are same

C) implies importance, is only visual

B) is semantic, is visual

D) is deprecated

👉 Answer: C

4. Which Flexbox property controls shrinking of items?

A) flex-grow

B) flex-shrink

C) flex-basis

D) flex-wrap

👉 Answer: B

5. What does Flexbox do?

A) Creates fixed layouts

B) Creates flexible columns that fill available space

C) Only works with images

D) Works only in JavaScript

👉 Answer: B

6. What is an advantage of using CSS frameworks?

A) Slower design

B) Predefined responsive design and faster prototyping

C) No need for CSS

D) Increases file errors

👉 Answer: B

7. Which factor affects website performance?

A) Font style

B) File size

C) Text color

D) HTML tag count only

👉 Answer: B

8. What does the CSS selector menu li a select?

A) All menu elements

B) Only li elements

C) Anchor tags inside li inside menu

D) Only anchor tags

👉 Answer: C

9. What will be logged?

```
const { a = 5, b = 10 } = { a: 7 };
```

```
console.log(a, b);
```

a) 5 10

b) 7 10

c) 7 undefined

d) undefined 10

10. What will the code print?

```
async function fetchData() {
```

```
  console.log('1');
```

```
  await Promise.resolve();
```

```
  console.log('2');
```

```
}
```

```
fetchData();
```

```
console.log('3');
```

a) 1 2 3

b) 1 → 3 → 2

c) 3 1 2

d) 2 1 3

11. What is the purpose of ICT Code of Conduct in a professional environment?

It ensures ethical, responsible, and secure use of ICT systems. It promotes data protection and professional behavior in the workplace.

ICT ব্যবহারে নৈতিকতা, দায়িত্বশীলতা ও নিরাপত্তা নিশ্চিত করে এবং ডাটা সুরক্ষা ও পেশাদার আচরণ বজায় রাখে।

12. What is Mail Merge and how is it used in document processing?

Mail Merge combines a template with a data source to create multiple personalized documents quickly. It is widely used for letters, certificates, and emails.

Mail Merge template ও data source মিলিয়ে দ্রুত একাধিক ব্যক্তিগত ডকুমেন্ট তৈরি করে। এটি চিঠি ও সার্টিফিকেট তৈরিতে ব্যবহৃত হয়।

13. How can you effectively organize files in a web design project using folder structure?

A proper folder structure uses directories like images, css, js, and assets to keep files organized and easy to maintain. HTML files are usually placed in the root directory.

সঠিক ফোল্ডার স্ট্রাকচার images, css, js, assets দিয়ে ফাইল গুছিয়ে রাখে এবং HTML ফাইল root-এ রাখা হয়।

14. Explain the difference between Section, Article, and Div elements in HTML.

Section groups related content, Article represents independent content, and Div is a general container used for layout and styling.

Section সম্পর্কিত কনটেন্ট গ্রুপ করে, Article স্বাধীন কনটেন্ট বোঝায়, Div সাধারণ container হিসেবে ব্যবহৃত হয়।

15. What is the difference between Raster and Vector images with examples?

Raster images are pixel-based (JPEG, PNG) and lose quality when resized, while vector images (SVG) are scalable without quality loss.

Raster image পিক্সেল ভিত্তিক (JPEG, PNG), বড় করলে নষ্ট হয়; Vector (SVG) বড় করলেও quality ঠিক থাকে।

16. What is the difference between Relative and Absolute units in CSS?

Relative units (em, rem) depend on parent/root size and are flexible. Absolute units (px) are fixed and do not change.

Relative unit parent অনুযায়ী পরিবর্তিত হয় (flexible), Absolute (px) স্থির থাকে।

17. What is an Array in JavaScript and how does the forEach() method work?

An array stores multiple values in one variable, and forEach() executes a function for each element in the array sequentially.

Array একাধিক ডাটা রাখে এবং forEach() প্রতিটি আইটেমে ধারাবাহিকভাবে function চালায়।

18. What is the difference between addEventListener() and onclick in JavaScript?

addEventListener() allows multiple event handlers and better control, while onclick supports only one event handler.

addEventListener() একাধিক event নেয়, onclick শুধুমাত্র একটি function নেয়।

19. What is the difference between forEach() and map() methods?

forEach() executes a function but does not return a new array, whereas map() returns a new array after processing each element.

forEach() নতুন array দেয় না, map() নতুন array তৈরি করে।

20. What is the z-index property in CSS and how does it work?

z-index controls the vertical stacking order of elements. Elements with higher values appear in front when positioned.

z-index element-এর সামনে-পেছনের অবস্থান নিয়ন্ত্রণ করে এবং positioned element-এ কাজ করে।

21. What is the difference between == and === operators in JavaScript?

== compares values with type conversion, while === compares both value and type strictly for accurate results.

== type convert করে compare করে, === value ও type দুটোই মিলিয়ে দেখে।

22. How does Flexbox help in building responsive web layouts?

Flexbox creates flexible layouts that automatically adjust element size and alignment based on screen size.

Flexbox responsive layout তৈরি করে যা screen অনুযায়ী adjust হয়।

23. What are the advantages and disadvantages of using CSS frameworks?

Advantages include faster development and built-in responsiveness, while disadvantages include large file size and limited customization.

সুবিধা: দ্রুত কাজ ও responsive design; অসুবিধা: কোড বড় ও customization কম।

24. Explain the differences between position: relative, absolute, and fixed in CSS.

relative positions element in normal flow, absolute positions relative to nearest parent, fixed positions relative to viewport.

relative নিজ জায়গায় থাকে, absolute parent অনুযায়ী, fixed screen অনুযায়ী স্থির থাকে।

25. What is the bind() method in JavaScript and why is it used?

bind() creates a new function with a fixed this value, ensuring correct context in function calls.

bind() function-এর this নির্দিষ্ট করে এবং সঠিক object নিশ্চিত করে।

26. What are Media Queries and why are they important in web design?

Media queries apply different CSS styles based on screen size and device, making websites responsive.

Media Query screen অনুযায়ী CSS পরিবর্তন করে responsive design তৈরি করে।

27. What is try...catch in JavaScript and how does it help in error handling?

try...catch handles runtime errors and prevents the program from crashing, allowing controlled execution.

try...catch error handle করে এবং program crash হওয়া থেকে বাঁচায়।

28. What is the for...of loop and where is it used?

for...of loop is used to iterate over iterable objects like arrays and strings, accessing elements directly.

for...of loop array বা string-এর প্রতিটি element access করতে ব্যবহৃত হয়।

29. What is the difference between Synchronous and Asynchronous JavaScript?

Synchronous code runs step by step, while asynchronous code runs later without blocking execution.

Synchronous ধাপে ধাপে চলে, asynchronous পরে চলে এবং অন্য কাজ বন্ধ করে না।

30. What is the DOM and how does it interact with JavaScript?

The DOM represents a webpage structure as a tree and allows JavaScript to dynamically modify content, structure, and styles.

DOM ওয়েবপেজকে tree আকারে দেখায় এবং JavaScript দিয়ে content ও style পরিবর্তন করা যায়।

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Sheet:4

1. Which HTML tag is used to create a hyperlink?
A) <link> B) <a> C) <href> D) <hyper>
2. Which CSS property is used to change the background color of an element?
A) color B) bg-color C) background-color D) background-style
3. Which JavaScript method is used to select an element by its ID?
A) getElementById() B) querySelectorAll() C) getElementsByClassName() D) selectById()
4. Which HTML tag is used to include JavaScript in a webpage?
A) <js> B) <script> C) <javascript> D) <code>
5. Which CSS property is used to make text bold?
A) text-style B) font-weight C) font-style D) text-bold
6. Which JavaScript function displays a popup message box?
A) console.log() B) alert() C) print() D) message()
7. Which HTML tag is used to create an unordered list?
A) B) C) D) <list>
8. Which operator is used for addition in JavaScript?
A) * B) + C) - D) /
9. Which CSS layout system is designed for one-dimensional layouts?
A) Grid B) Flexbox C) Float D) Table
10. Which JavaScript keyword is used to declare a constant variable?
A) var B) let C) const D) define
11. Which HTML tag is used to insert an image?
A) <image> B) C) <picture> D) <src>
12. Which CSS property controls the size of text?
A) text-size B) font-size C) size D) text-style
13. What is HTML and what is its role in web development?

HTML (HyperText Markup Language) is the standard language used to create the structure of a webpage. It defines elements such as headings, paragraphs, images, and links. Without HTML, a webpage cannot be created.

HTML হলো ওয়েবপেজের কাঠামো তৈরি করার ভাষা। এটি heading, paragraph, image, link ইত্যাদি তৈরি করে। HTML ছাড়া ওয়েবপেজ তৈরি করা সম্ভব নয়।

14. Explain the difference between HTML, CSS, and JavaScript.

HTML creates the structure of a webpage, CSS controls the design and layout, and JavaScript adds interactivity and dynamic behavior.

HTML structure তৈরি করে, CSS design করে এবং JavaScript ওয়েবপেজকে interactive করে।

15. What is the difference between class selector and ID selector in CSS?

A class selector can be used multiple times for different elements, while an ID selector is unique and used only once per page. Class একাধিক জায়গায় ব্যবহার করা যায়, কিন্তু ID শুধু একবার ব্যবহার করা হয়।

16. Explain the difference between block elements and inline elements in HTML.

Block elements take full width of the page, while inline elements take only the required space.

Block element পুরো জায়গা নেয়, inline element শুধু প্রয়োজনীয় জায়গা নেয়।

17. What is the purpose of semantic HTML elements? Give examples.

Semantic elements provide meaning to the content and improve SEO, accessibility, and readability of code. Examples include header, article, and section.

Semantic tag content-এর অর্থ বোঝায় এবং SEO ও readability উন্নত করে।

18. What is the difference between var, let, and const in JavaScript?

var is function scoped, let is block scoped, and const is used for values that cannot be reassigned after declaration.

var function scope, let block scope, আর const পরিবর্তন করা যায় না।

19. What is an event in JavaScript? Give two examples.

An event is an action performed by the user such as click, hover, or key press. These events allow interaction with the webpage.

Event হলো user-এর action যেমন click বা key press।

20. Explain the difference between Flexbox and CSS Grid.

Flexbox is used for one-dimensional layouts (row or column), while CSS Grid is used for two-dimensional layouts (row and column both).

Flexbox একদিকে কাজ করে, Grid দুই দিক (row + column) এ কাজ করে।

21. What is the difference between static websites and dynamic websites?

Static websites show fixed content, while dynamic websites change content based on user interaction or database.

Static website fixed থাকে, dynamic website পরিবর্তন হয়।

22. Explain the purpose of the meta tag in HTML.

Meta tags provide important information about the webpage such as SEO data, character set, and viewport settings.

Meta tag SEO, encoding এবং page settings দেয়।

23. What is the difference between padding and margin in CSS?

Padding is the space inside an element, while margin is the space outside an element.

Padding ভিতরের জায়গা, margin বাইরের জায়গা।

24. What is a JavaScript function and why is it used?

A function is a reusable block of code used to perform a specific task when it is called. It helps to avoid repeating the same code again and again, making the program cleaner and more organized.

Function হলো reusable code যা নির্দিষ্ট কাজ করে।

Example:

```
function add(a, b) {  
    return a + b;  
}  
  
console.log(add(5, 3));
```

25. What is a web server and how does it work?

A web server stores website files and delivers them to users through the internet when requested.

Web server website store করে এবং internet দিয়ে user-কে দেয়।

26. What is version control and why is Git used in web development?

Version control tracks changes in code over time. Git is used for managing code and working in teams efficiently.

Version control code change track করে। Git team work সহজ করে।

27. Can you explain the basic purpose of FTP software in web development?

FTP software is used to transfer files between a local computer and a web server for uploading and downloading websites.

FTP দিয়ে file server-এ upload ও download করা হয়।

28. Difference between function declarations and function expressions?

A function declaration is hoisted, meaning it can be used before it is defined in the code. It is written using the function keyword with a name.

A function expression is stored inside a variable and is not hoisted in the same way, so it can only be used after it is defined.

Function declaration আগে থেকেই ব্যবহার করা যায় কারণ এটি hoisting support করে। এটি function keyword দিয়ে নামসহ লেখা হয়। Function expression একটি variable-এর মধ্যে store করা থাকে, তাই এটি আগে ব্যবহার করা যায় না, পরে define করার পর ব্যবহার করতে হয়।

29. What are arithmetic operators in JavaScript?

A) +, -, *, / B) +, -, *, /, &&, || C) ++, --, +, -, D) ==, ===, !=, !==

গণিতের কাজ করার জন্য arithmetic operator ব্যবহার হয়।

30. What is the difference between call(), apply(), and bind() methods?

In JavaScript, call(), apply(), and bind() are used to control the value of this in a function. JavaScript-এ call(), apply() এবং bind() ব্যবহার করা হয় this control করার জন্য।

- call(): Calls a function immediately with arguments passed one by one. function সাথে সাথে চালায়, arguments আলাদা আলাদা দেয়
- apply(): Calls a function immediately but arguments are passed as an array. function সাথে সাথে চালায়, arguments array আকারে দেয়
- bind(): Does not call the function immediately; it returns a new function with a fixed this value. সাথে সাথে চালায় না, নতুন function তৈরি করে পরে ব্যবহার করা যায়

31. What is addEventListener() in JavaScript and how is it different from onclick?

addEventListener() is used to attach an event handler to an element. It allows multiple events on the same element and gives more flexibility.

onclick is a simpler way to assign an event but it allows only one handler and overwrites previous ones.

addEventListener() দিয়ে element-এ event যোগ করা হয়। এতে একাধিক event handle করা যায় এবং বেশি flexible।

onclick শুধু একটাই function ব্যবহার করতে পারে এবং আগেরটা replace করে দেয়।

32. What is the difference between section, div and article elements?

section: Used to group related content in a webpage. অর্থবোধক content একসাথে রাখে

div: A generic container used mainly for layout and styling. সাধারণ container, mainly design/layout এর জন্য

article: Represents independent, self-contained content like blog posts or news. আলাদা সম্পূর্ণ content (যেমন blog/news) বোঝায়